

Oman Arab Bank SAOG

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As at and for the three months period ended 31 March 2021



KPMG LLC Children's Public Library Building 4th Floor, Shatti Al Qurum P O Box 641. PC 112 Sultanate of Oman Tel. +968 24 749600, www.kpmg.com/om

Independent Auditors' Report on **Review of Condensed Interim Financial information**

To the Shareholders of Oman Arab Bank SAOG

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 31 March 2021 condensed interim consolidated and separate financial information of Oman Arab Bank SAOG (the Bank) as set out on pages 4 to 47, which comprise:

- the condensed interim consolidated and separate statement of financial position as at 31 March 2021;
- the condensed interim consolidated and separate statement of comprehensive income for the three months period ended 31 March 2021;
- the condensed interim consolidated and separate statement of changes in equity for the three months period ended 31 March 2021;
- the condensed interim consolidated and separate statement of cash flows for the three months period ended 31 March 2021; and
- notes to the condensed interim financial statements.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this condensed interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed interim consolidated and separate financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity", A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim consolidated and separate financial information as at 31 March 2021 is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'.

24 May 2021



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CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

		Consoli	dated	Parent Co	mpany	
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
		31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	Notes	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
ASSETS						
Cash and balances with the Central Bank of Oman	4	205,464	220,975	120,574	173,652	125,627
Due from banks	5	51,630	72,782	48,518	70,995	155,140
Loans, advances and financing activities for customers	6	2,651,908	2,643,478	1,935,785	1,934,925	2,019,355
Investment securities	7	260,278	240,218	197,619	176,700	173,283
Investments in subsidiary	8	-	-	107,144	107,144	<u>*</u> -
Goodwill	9	6,505	6,505	-	-	-
Property and equipment	10	* 48,869	46,605	45,050	42,479	39,743
Other assets	11	77,213	69,480	49,423	49,228	56,342
Total assets		3,301,867	3,300,043	2,504,113	2,555,123	2,569,490
LIABILITIES						
Due to banks	12	12,647	14,421	12,647	10,571	87,553
Deposits from customers	13	2,745,823	2,755,310	1,971,729	2,030,762	2,027,196
Other liabilities	14	84,104	74,228	61,762	57,697	72,539
Subordinated debt	15	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Taxation		4,573	4,507	4,573	4,507	2,730
Total liabilities		2,867,147	2,868,466	2,070,711	2,123,537	2,210,018
EQUITY						
Share capital	16	166,941	166,941	166,941	166,941	134,620
Share premium	17	36,565	36,565	36,565	36,565	-
Legal reserve	18	46,178	46,178	46,178	46,178	44,746
General reserve	19	25,560	25,560	25,560	25,560	25,560
Subordinated debt reserve	20	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	16,000
Special reserve	21	3,837	3,837	3,837	3,837	3,915
Fair value reserve		(1,975)	(1,793)	(2,270)	(2,062)	(1,973)
Impairment reserve	6	9,130	9,130	9,130	9,130	9,130
Retained earnings		55,931	52,606	54,908	52,884	54,921
Total equity attributable to the equity holders of the Bank		362,167	359,024	360,849	359,033	286,919
Perpetual Tier 1 capital bonds	22	72,553	72,553	. 72,553	72,553	72,553
Total equity		434,720	431,577	433,402	431,586	359,472
Total equity and liabilities		3,301,867	3,300,043	2,504,113	2,555,123	2,569,490
Net assets value per share (RO)	34 (b)	RO 0.217	RO 0.215	RO 0.216	RO 0.215	RO 0.213
Contingent liabilities and commitments	33 (a)	463,846	470,678	387,260	402,692	783,221

The financial statements were approved and authorized for issue by the board of directors on 11th May 2021 and were signed on their behalf by2

alusi Director

Chairman Director The accompanying notes 1 to 37 form part of these condensed interim financial statements.

Chief Executive Officer

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CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Notes	Consolidated Unaudited 31-Mar-21 RO'000	Parent Company Unaudited 31-Mar-21 RO'000	Unaudited 31-Mar-20 RO'000
Interest income	23	29,482	29,482	30,131
Interest expense	24	(13,544)	(13,544)	(10,988)
Net interest income		15,938	15,938	19,143
Net income from Islamic financing	25	5,011		937
Net fee and commission income	26	4,746	3,762	2,767
Net income from investment securities	27	29	29	26
Other operating income	28	994	905	1,666
Total income		26,718	20,634	24,539
Operating expenses	29	(16,840)	(12,562)	(13,593)
Net impairment losses on financial assets	6	(6,266)	(5,761)	(3,937)
Profit before tax		3,612	2,311	7,009
Income tax expense		(289)	(289)	(1,351)
Net profit for the period		3,323	2,022	5,658
Other comprehensive expense:				
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in the subsequent periods:				
Equity investment at FVOCI – net change in fair value		(206)	(206)	(22)
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss				
Debt investments at FVOCI – net change in fair value		26	-	-
Other comprehensive loss for the period		(180)	(206)	(22)
Total comprehensive income for the period		3,143	1,816	5,636
Earnings per share: Basic and diluted (RO)	34 (a)	0.002	0.001	0.004



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Consolidated (Unaudited)	Share capital RO'000	Share premium RO'000	Legal reserve RO'000	General reserve RO'000	Subordinated debt reserve RO'000	Special reserve RO'000	Fair value reserve RO'000	Impairment reserve RO'000	Retained earnings RO'000	Sub total RO'000	Perpetual Tier 1 capital bonds RO'000	Total RO'000
Balance at 1 January 2021	166,941	36,565	46,178	25,560	20,000	3,837	(1,793)	9,130	52,606	359,024	72,553	431,577
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,323	3,323	-	3,323
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrealised loss on FVOCI investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	(180)	-	-	(180)	-	(180)
Realised gain on FVOCI investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	2	-	-	-
At 31 March 2021	166,941	36,565	46,178	25,560	20,000	3,837	(1,975)	9,130	55,931	362,167	72,553	434,720

*Transfers to legal reserve, impairment reserve and subordinated debt reserve are undertaken on an annual basis.



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

					Subordin						Perpetual Tier 1	
Parent Company	Share	Share	Legal	General	ated debt	Special	Fair value	Impairme	Retained		capital	
(Unaudited)	capital	premium	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	nt reserve	earnings	Sub total	bonds	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Balance at 1 January 2021	166,941	36,565	46,178	25,560	20,000	3,837	(2,062)	9,130	52,884	359,033	72,553	431,586
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,022	2,022	-	2,022
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrealised loss on FVOCI investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	(206)	-	-	(206)	-	(206)
Realised gain on FVOCI investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	2	-	-	-
At 31 March 2021	166,941	36,565	46,178	25,560	20,000	3,837	(2,270)	9,130	54,908	360,849	72,553	433,402

*Transfers to legal reserve, impairment reserve and subordinated debt reserve are undertaken on an annual basis.



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

(Unaudited)	Share capital RO'000	Share premium RO'000	Legal reserve RO'000	General reserve RO'000	Subordinated debt reserve RO'000	Special reserve RO'000	Fair value reserve RO'000	Impairment reserve RO'000	Retained earnings RO'000	Sub total RO'000	Perpetual Tier 1 capital bonds RO'000	Total RO'000
Balance at 1 January 2020	134,620	-	44,746	25,560	16,000	3,915	(1,951)	9,130	64,270	296,290	72,553	368,843
Total comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,658	5,658	-	5,658
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrealised gain on FVOCI investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	(22)	-	-	(22)	-	(22)
Dividends paid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(14,808)	(14,808)	-	(14,808)
Realised loss on FVOCI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(199)	(199)	-	(199)
At 31 March 2020	134,620	-	44,746	25,560	16,000	3,915	(1,973)	9,130	54,921	286,919	72,553	359,472

*Transfers to legal reserve, impairment reserve and subordinated debt reserve are undertaken on an annual basis.



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

	Notes	Consolidated 31-Mar-21 Unaudited RO'000	Parent Company 31-Mar-21 Unaudited RO'000	31-Mar-20 Unaudited RO'000
Operating activities Profit before tax		3,612	2,311	7,009
Adjustments: Depreciation	29	1,811	1,451	1,561
Impairment for credit losses	27	6,266	5,761	3,937
Income from held to maturity securities		(3,107)	(2,348)	(2,092)
Dividend Income	27	(18)	(18)	(52)
Loss on sale of property and equipment		-	-	3
Interest on subordinated debt	24	271	271	274
Changes in fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit or				
loss	27	(11)	(11)	27
Operating profit before working capital changes		8,824	7,417	10,667
Loans and advances and financing to customers		(14,480)	(6,564)	(17,310)
Due from banks		13,000	13,000	18,000
Other assets		(7,633)	(195)	(923)
Deposits from customers		(9,487)	(59,033)	28,761
Other liabilities		7,371	1,820	(5,615)
Cash (used in) / from operations		(2,405)	(43,555)	33,580
Tax paid		(482)	(482)	(5,192)
Net cash (used in) / from operating activities		(2,887)	(44,037)	28,388
Investing activities				
Purchase of investments		(23,830)	(23,830)	(9,155)
Disposals and redemptions		3,545	2,659	1,226
Income from investments at amortized cost		3,107	2,348	2,092
Purchase of property and equipment		(1,842)	(1,789)	(1,630)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		-	-	48
Dividend Income		18	18	52
Net cash (used in) investing activities		(19,002)	(20,594)	(7,367)
Financing activities				
Dividends paid			-	(14,808)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities		-		(14,808)
s Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents		(21,889)	(64,631)	6,213
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		265,311	220,576	178,501
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	30	243,422	155,945	184,714



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

1 Legal status and principal activities

Oman Arab Bank SAOG (the Parent Company) was incorporated in the Sultanate of Oman on 1 October 1984 as a closed joint stock company. On 6 July 2020, Oman Arab Bank SAOC was listed in listed on Muscat Securities Market (MSM) and consequently the name was changed from Oman Arab Bank SAOC to Oman Arab Bank SAOG. The Parent Company is principally engaged in commercial and investment banking activities through a network of branches in the Sultanate of Oman. The registered head office of the bank is North Al Ghoubra, P.O. Box 2240, Al-Udhayabah, Postal Code 130, Muscat, Sultanate of Oman. The Parent Company was a subsidiary of Oman International Development and Investment Company SAOG up to 29 June 2020 and now is the subsidiary of Arab Bank PLC, an entity based in Jordan.

On 30 June 2020, the Parent Company acquired 100% of the shares in Alizz Islamic Bank SAOC (AIB or the Subsidiary). 0.02% shares in AIB are held beneficially for and behalf of the Parent Company by 2 major shareholders. AIB is principally engaged in banking activities in accordance with the principles of Islamic Shari'a. AIB principal place of business is Alizz Tower P.O. Box 753 CBD Area, PC 112 Sultanate of Oman.

On 6 July 2020, the Parent Company transferred its Islamic Window (Al Yusr) to AIB. Hence, the Parent Company is now having AIB as a separate Islamic Banking subsidiary. Al Yusr Islamic Window has been transferred based on net assets value as of 30 June 2020 as common control transaction.

This is first set of condensed interim financial statements which includes consolidated condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of cashflows and statement of changes in equity for the three months period ended 31 March 2021 after acquisition of the AIB and disposal of Al Yusr to the AIB. These condensed interim consolidated statements comprise of the results of the Parent Company and the Subsidiary for the period. Parent Company financial statements comprises of the results of the Parent Company for the period. Comparative financial information relating of 31 March 2020 remains same for the Parent Company and the Group. Accordingly, disclosed in one column.

The Parent Company and the Subsidiary together are referred as 'Group' or 'Bank'.

The Group employed 1,505 [Parent: 1,132] staff as at 31 March 2021 [(Parent Company: 31 March 2020: 1,221), 31 December 2020: 1,523 (Parent 1,145) staff].

2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements of the Bank are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* and should be read in conjunction with the Group's last annual financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2020 ('last annual financial statements'). They do not include all of the information required for a complete set of financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Standards. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements. In addition, results of the three months period ended 31 March 2021 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2021.

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020, unless otherwise stated.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Rial Omani ("RO"), which is the Bank's functional currency (currency of primary economic environment in which the Bank operates), rounded to the nearest thousand unless otherwise stated.

The interim condensed financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for derivative financial instruments, financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) and financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) which have been measured at fair value.

The Bank presents its statement of financial position in descending order of liquidity, as this presentation is more appropriate to the Bank's operations.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing these interim financial statements, management has made judgements and estimates that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the last annual financial statements.

2.3 New standards, implementations and amendments in existing standards

The accounting policies applied by the Group in these condensed interim financial statements are the same as those applied by the Group in its financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2020, except for the adoption of the following new standard as of 1 January 2021.

The following amendments to existing standards and framework have been applied by the Group in preparation of these interim condensed financial statements. The adoption of the below did not result in changes to previously reported net profit or equity of the Group.

DescriptionEffective fromInterest Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2 (Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 41 January 2021and IFRS 16)1

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform:

Interbank offered rates ("IBORs"), such as the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR"), plays a critical role in global financial markets, serving as reference rates for derivatives, loans and securities, and as parameters in the valuation of financial instruments.

Uncertainty surrounding the integrity of IBOR rates has in recent years, led regulators, central banks and market participants to work towards a transition to alternative risk-free benchmark reference rates ("RFRs") and market-led working groups in respective jurisdictions have recommended alternative risk-free reference rates, which are gradually being adopted. Progress in the transition to these new benchmarks has resulted in significant uncertainty in the future of IBOR benchmarks beyond 1 January 2022.

The majority of LIBOR and other Interbank Offer Rates ("IBORs") are expected to be discontinued after 31 December 2021 and replaced with certain Alternative Reference Rates ("ARRs"), with the exception of certain USD LIBOR rates were cessation may be delayed until 30 June 2023.

IBOR reform exposes the Group to various risks. These risks include but are not limited to the following:

- Conduct risk arising from discussions with clients and market counterparties due to the amendments required to existing contracts necessary to effect IBOR reform;
- Financial risk to the Group and its clients that markets are disrupted due to IBOR reform giving rise to financial losses;
- Pricing risk from the potential lack of market information if liquidity in IBORs reduces and RFRs are illiquid and unobservable;
- Operational risk arising from changes to the Group's IT systems and processes, also the risk of payments being disrupted if an IBOR ceases to be available; and
- Accounting risk if the Group's hedging relationships fail and from unrepresentative income statement volatility as financial instruments transition to RFRs.

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2 amendments

Effective from 1 January 2021, the Group has implemented Interest Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2 amendments which address issues that might affect financial reporting as a result of the reform of an interest rate benchmark, including the effects of changes to contractual cash flows or hedging relationships arising from the replacement of an interest rate benchmark with an alternative benchmark rate. The amendments provide practical relief from certain requirements in IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16 relating to changes in the basis for determining contractual cash flows of financial assets, financial liabilities and lease liabilities and hedge accounting.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

2.3 New standards, implementations and amendments in existing standards (continued)

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2 amendments (continued)

The amendments require an entity to account for a change in the basis for determining the contractual cash flows of a financial asset or financial liability that is required by interest rate benchmark reform by updating the effective interest rate of the financial asset or financial liability. In addition it provides certain exceptions to hedge accounting requirements.

The Group is in discussion with counterparties in relation to exposure to cash flow and fair value hedges and nonderivative financial assets and liabilities linked to Inter Bank Offered Rate maturing beyond the year 2021. Management is running a project on the Group's transition activities and preparedness for adopting alternate reference rates and continues to engage with various stakeholders to support an orderly transition and to mitigate the risks resulting from the transition.

Standard Issued but not yet Effective

IFRS 17 Insurance contracts is applicable to annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The Group is currently evaluating the impact of this new standard and expects to adopt this new standard on effective date.

3 Update on the impact of COVID-19 on the expected credit loss

In line with other global regulators, the Central Bank of Oman (CBO) has taken several measures to overcome the prevailing economic conditions such as accepting deferment of loan instalments / interest / profit for affected borrowers particularly SMEs. Initially, the CBO granted deferrals till September 30, 2020 which was extended till March 31, 2021. The CBO vide its circular BDD/CBS/CB/FLCs/2021/1436 dated March 15, 2021 further extended the deferrals till 30 September 2021, without impacting the IFRS 9 risk classification of such loans, deferring the risk classification of loans pertaining to government projects for a period of 6 months etc., Additionally, CBO seeks to facilitate additional lending and liquidity capacity of banks, through the relief of existing capital and liquidity buffers. The CBO vide its circular BSD/CB & FLCs/2021/002 dated March 18, 2021 has also suspended the two-track approach for the computation of additional provisions as per CBO norms and Significant Increase in Credit Risk (SICR) criteria assessment as per CBO circular BM 1149, the suspension of this approach is for the financial year 2021 only. As a result, there will be no change to impairment reserve during the year ending 31 December 2021.

The actions taken by the Government of Oman and the CBO provide an indication of the potential severity of the downturn and the post-recovery environment. One immediate financial impact of the current economic dislocation will be an increase in expected credit losses and other credit impairment charges ('ECLs') driven by a change in the economic scenarios used to calculate Bank's ECLs.

During the current period, due to continued uncertainties caused by COVID-19, the Group has updated the inputs and assumptions used for the determination of expected credit losses ("ECLs"). ECLs are estimated based on a range of forecast economic conditions as at the reporting date and the Group has considered the impact of volatility in the forward-looking macro-economic factors, when determining the severity and likelihood of economic scenarios for ECL determination. The Group has also updated the relevant forward-looking information based on latest available information.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

3 Update on the impact of COVID-19 on the expected credit loss (continued)

The following tables set out the key drivers of expected loss and the assumptions used for the Bank's base case estimate, ECLs based on the base case, plus the effect of the use of multiple economic scenarios:

As at 31 March 2021:

Key drivers	ECL scenario and assigned weightage	Present	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4
	Base (50%)	-0.80%	-6.40%	1.80%	2.95%	3.41%
GDP growth (% change) Upside (25%) Downside (25%)	6.81%	5.63%	3.91%	4.00%	4.10%	
	Downside (25%)	2.06%	2.09%	2.06%	2.09%	2.83%
Oil revenue	Base (50%)	19.56%	12.22%	13.67%	27.84%	29.65%
(%GDP) Upside (25%)	Upside (25%)	43.15%	38.49%	31.63%	32.02%	32.41%
	Downside (25%)	24.30%	24.30%	24.30%	24.43%	27.36%

As at 31 December 2020:

Key drivers	ECL scenario and assigned weightage	Present	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4
	Base (50%)	1.80%	0.60%	-5.30%	2.95%	3.41%
(% change)	Upside (25%)	6.81%	5.63%	3.91%	4.00%	4.10%
	Downside (25%)	2.06%	2.06%	2.06%	2.09%	2.83%
Oil revenue	Base (50%)	19.56%	12.22%	13.67%	27.84%	29.65%
(%GDP)	Upside (25%)	43.15%	38.49%	31.63%	32.02%	32.41%
	Downside (25%)	24.30%	24.30%	24.30%	24.43%	27.36%

In response to COVID 19, the Bank continues to monitor and respond to all liquidity and funding requirements. As at the reporting date the liquidity, funding and capital position of the Bank remains strong and is well placed to absorb the impact of the current disruption.



4 Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman

Consolidated		Parent Co	ompany	
Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
RO' 000	RO' 000	RO' 000	RO' 000	RO' 000
36,984	39,892	30,962	31,165	53,191
167,455	132,125	89,112	99,637	71,936
-	47,933	-	42,350	-
1,025	1,025	500	500	500
205,464	220,975	120,574	173,652	125,627
	Unaudited 31-Mar-21 RO' 000 36,984 167,455 - 1,025	Unaudited Audited 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RO' 000 RO' 000 36,984 39,892 167,455 132,125 - 47,933 1,025 1,025	Unaudited Audited Unaudited 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 31-Mar-21 RO' 000 RO' 000 RO' 000 36,984 39,892 30,962 167,455 132,125 89,112 - 47,933 - 1,025 1,025 500	Unaudited Audited Unaudited Audited 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RO' 000 RO' 000 RO' 000 RO' 000 36,984 39,892 30,962 31,165 167,455 132,125 89,112 99,637 - 47,933 - 42,350 1,025 1,025 500 500

- (i) The capital deposit cannot be withdrawn without the approval of the CBO. The capital deposit earns an annual interest at 1.5 per cent as at 31 March 2021 (31 March 2020: 1.5 per cent, 31 December 2020: 1.5 per cent) for the Parent company. CBO does not pay any interest to the Islamic Banks in Oman, therefore, no such interest was earned by the Subsidiary during the period.
- (ii) Cash and balances with Central Bank is classified under stage 1 as per IFRS 9. However, there are no expected credit losses and hence no provision has been recognised.

5 Due from banks

	Consoli	dated	Parent Co	ompany	
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Placements	23,100	33,000	23,100	33,000	135,829
Current accounts	28,639	39,879	25,526	38,091	19,953
Due from banks and other money market placements	51,739	72,879	48,626	71,091	155,782
Less: allowance for credit losses	(109)	(97)	(108)	(96)	(642)
	51,630	72,782	48,518	70,995	155,140

The movements in the allowance for credit losses on due from banks were as follows:

	Consoli	dated	Pare	nt Company	
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Balance at the beginning of the period	97	354	96	354	354
Acquisition related adjustments	-	1	-	-	-
Charge during the period	12	(258)	12	(258)	288
Balance at the end of the period	109	97	108	96	642



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers

	Consol	lidated	Parent C	ompany	
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO' 000				
Corporate loans					
Term loans	1,091,197	1,091,803	1,091,197	1,091,803	989,852
Overdrafts	147,755	139,265	147,755	139,265	148,568
Bills discounted	51,780	53,572	51,780	53,572	69,812
Islamic finance	431,663	420,196	-	-	104,348
	1,722,395	1,704,836	1,290,732	1,284,640	1,312,580
Personal loans					
Consumer loans	399,844	402,871	399,844	402,871	415,116
Mortgage loans	319,805	314,161	319,805	314,161	304,429
Overdrafts	1,838	1,830	1,838	1,830	1,783
Credit cards	3,542	3,617	3,542	3,617	3,783
Islamic finance	317,180	320,380	-	-	39,344
	1,042,209	1,042,859	725,029	722,479	764,455
Gross loans and advances	2,764,604	2,747,695	2,015,761	2,007,119	2,077,035
Less: allowance for loan impairment and contractual interest not recognised	(112,696)	(104,217)	(79,976)	(72,194)	(57,680)
Net loans, advances and financing activities for customers	2,651,908	2,643,478	1,935,785	1,934,925	2,019,355
	·····				

Allowance for credit losses

The movements in the allowance for the credit losses and contractual interest not recognised on loan, advances and financing activities for customers were as follows:

31 March 2021 (Unaudited) Consolidated	Allowance for credit losses RO' 000	Contractual interest not recognised RO' 000	Total RO' 000
Balance at 1 January 2021	92,494	11,723	104,217
Provided during the period	7,320	2,251	9,571
Amounts written off during the period	(12)	(1)	(13)
Amounts released / recovered during the period	(957)	(122)	(1,079)
Balance at end of 31 March 2021	98,845	13,851	112,696



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

Allowance for credit losses (continued)

31 March 2021 (Unaudited) Parent Company

Parent Company	Allowance for credit losses RO' 000	Contractual interest not recognised RO' 000	Total RO' 000
Balance at 1 January 2021	62,197	9,997	72,194
Provided during the period	6,783	2,091	8,874
Amounts written off during the period	(12)	(1)	(13)
Amounts released / recovered during the period	(957)	(122)	(1,079)
Balance at end of 31 March 2021	68,011	11,965	79,976
31 March 2020		Contractual	
Parent Company	Allowance for	interest not	
(Unaudited)	credit losses	recognised	Total
	RO' 000	RO' 000	RO' 000
Balance at 1 January 2020	47,153	6,407	53,560
Provided during the period	4,976	503	5,479
Amounts written off during the period	(31)	(1)	(32)
Amounts released / recovered during the period	(912)	(415)	(1,327)
Balance at end of 31 March 2020	51,186	6,494	57,680

Total allowance for the expected credit loss on the performing loans as at 31 March 2021 is RO 40,940 thousand (31 December 2020: 39,062 thousand (Consolidated); [31 March 2021: RO: 29,401 thousand; 31 March 2020: RO 25,383 thousand (Parent)].

As at 31 March 2021, the gross non-performing loans amounts to RO 127,961 thousand (31 December 2020: 123,644 thousand (Consolidated); [31 March 2021: RO 101,380 thousand; 31 March 2020: RO 73,783 thousand (Parent)].



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

Islamic financing

Below is the product wise breakup of loans and advances included under Islamic finance:

31 March 2021 (unaudited) Consolidated

Consolidated	Retail RO'000	Corporate RO'000	Total RO'000
Musharaka	106,257	160,646	266,903
Murabaha	74,681	26,097	100,778
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	134,261	113,185	247,446
Wakala Others	1,981	131,706 29	131,706 2,010
Balance at end of 31 March 2021	317,180	431,663	748,843
31 December 2020 (audited)			
Consolidated	Retail	Corporate	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Musharaka	100,267	144,770	245,037
Murabaha	61,386	42,446	103,832
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	156,724	104,800	261,524
Wakala	-	128,180	128,180
Others	2,003	-	2,003
Balance at end of 31 December 2020	320,380	420,196	740,576
31 March 2020 (unaudited)			
	Retail	Corporate	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Musharaka	29,720	35,360	65,080
Murabaha	5,326	12,882	18,208
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	4,298	41,542	45,840
Wakala		14,564	14,564
Balance at end of 31 March 2020	39,344	104,348	143,692



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

6 a) Movement in Expected credit losses (ECL)

31 March 2021 (Unaudited)				
Consolidated	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000
Exposure subject to ECL				
- Loans and Advances to Customers and interest receivables	2,085,013	593,649	127,326	2,805,988
- Investment Securities (Debt)	75,907	-	401	76,308
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	530,829	206,741	234	737,804
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	228,353	-	-	228,353
	2,920,102	800,390	127,961	3,848,453
Opening balance as at 1 January 2021				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	9,820	29,193	52,529	91,542
- Investment Securities (Debt)	67	-	403	470
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	203	179	504	886
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	97	-	-	97
	10,187	29,372	53,436	92,995
Net transfer between stages				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	229	(2,276)	2,152	105
- Investment Securities (Debt)	-	-	-	-
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	-	-	-	-
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	-	-	-	-
	229	(2,276)	2,152	105
Charge for the period (net)				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	(1,059)	5,014	2,235	6,190
- Investment Securities (Debt)	55	-	(3)	52
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	87	52	(5)	134
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	12	-	-	12
	(905)	5,066	2,227	6,388
- Write Off	_ · · ·	-	(12)	(12)
				(12)
Closing balance as at 31 March 2021				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	8,990	31,931	56,904	97,825
- Investment Securities (Debt)	122	-	400	522
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	290	231	499	1,020
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	109	-	-	109
	9,511	32,162	57,803	99,476

Exposure subject to ECL does not include balances with CBO (note 4) and Government Development Bonds and Sukuk (note 7). Management believes these being sovereign exposures, the bank is not exposed to credit risk requiring ECL provision.



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

6 a) Movement in Expected credit losses (ECL) (continued)

31 March 2021 (Unaudited)				
Parent Company	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	RO' 000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Exposure subject to ECL				
- Loans and Advances to Customers and interest receivables	1,464,492	472,786	101,380	2,038,658
- Investment Securities (Debt)	13,239	-	-	13,239
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	426,283	203,380	-	629,663
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	225,142	-	-	225,142
	2,129,156	676,166	101,380	2,906,702
Opening Balance- as at 1 January 2021				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	7,168	19,523	35,176	61,867
- Investment Securities (Debt)	67	-	-	67
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	138	125	-	263
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	96	-	-	96
	7,469	19,648	35,176	62,293
Net transfer between stages				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	681	(2,741)	2,127	67
- Investment Securities (Debt)	-	-	-	-
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	-	-	-	-
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	-	-	-	-
	681	(2,741)	2,127	67
Charge for the Period (net)				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	(165)	4,935	888	5,658
- Investment Securities (Debt)	45	-	-	45
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	105	62	-	167
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	12	-	-	12
	(3)	4,997	888	5,882
- Write Off	-	-	(12)	(12)
Closing Balance - as at 31 March 2021	7 (94	21 717	20 100	(7 501
- Loans and Advances to Customers	7,684	21,717	38,180	67,581
- Investment Securities (Debt)	112	-	-	112
 Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets 	243	187	-	430
- Due nom danks and Other Financial Assets	108	-	-	108
	8,147	21,904	38,180	68,231



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

6 a) Movement in Expected credit losses (ECL) (continued)

31 March 2020 (Unaudited)				
Parent Company	Stage 1 RO 000	Stage 2 RO 000	Stage 3 RO 000	Total RO 000
Exposure subject to ECL	KO 000	KO 000	KO 000	KO 000
- Loans and Advances to Customers and interest receivables	1,575,561	450,122	73,783	2,099,466
- Investment Securities (Debt)	10,877	450,122	13,105	10,877
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	642,789	255,134	_	897,923
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	574,014	- 233,134	_	574,014
	2,803,241	705,256	73,783	3,582,280
Opening balance as at 1 January 2020	2,003,241	105,250	15,105	3,302,200
- Loans and Advances to Customers	7,001	14,973	24,489	46,463
- Investment Securities (Debt)	67	-	-	67
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	490	134	-	624
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	354	-	-	354
	7,912	15,107	24,489	47,508
Net transfer between stages				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	454	(517)	63	-
- Investment Securities (Debt)	-	-	-	-
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	(3)	3	-	-
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	-	-	-	-
	451	(514)	63	-
Charge for the year (net)				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	643	2,833	547	4,023
- Investment Securities (Debt)	-	-	-	-
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	3	7	-	10
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	288	-	-	288
	934	2,840	547	4,321
Closing balance as at 31 March 2020				
- Loans and Advances to Customers	8,096	17,289	25,099	50,486
- Investment Securities (Debt)	67	-	-	67
- Loan Commitments and Financial Guarantees	490	144	-	634
- Due from Banks and Other Financial Assets	642	-	-	642
	9,297	17,433	25,099	51,829



6 b) Impairment charge and provisions held

31-Mar-21 (Unaudited) Consolidated	As per CBO Norms	As per IFRS 9	RO 000 Difference
Impairment loss charged to profit and loss account	6,266	6,266	-
Provisions required as per CBO norms/held as per IFRS 9 Gross NPL ratio Net NPL ratio	105,789 4.63% 2.58%	99,476 4.63% 2.54%	6,313
31-Mar-21 (Unaudited) Parent Company			RO 000
	As per CBO Norms	As per IFRS 9	Difference
Impairment loss charged to profit and loss account	5,761	5,761	-
Provisions required as per CBO norms/held as per IFRS 9 Gross NPL ratio Net NPL ratio	77,361 5.03% 3.05%	68,231 5.03% 3.14%	9,130
31-Mar-20 (Unaudited)			
	As per CBO Norms	As per IFRS 9	RO 000 Difference
Impairment loss charged to profit and loss account	3,937	3,937	-
Provisions required as per CBO norms/held as per IFRS 9 Gross NPL ratio Net NPL ratio	59,318 3.55% 2.03%	51,829 3.55% 2.34%	7,489

The CBO regulation requires that the allowance for credit losses should be in accordance with IFRS 9 and if the provision requirement in accordance with the CBO guidelines is higher than IFRS 9, the difference net of tax needs to be transferred to the "Impairment Reserve" as an appropriation from net profit after tax. However, as per circular BSD/CB/&FLCs/2021/002 dated 18 March 2021, CBO has suspended two-track approach / parallel run for the computation of additional provisions as per CBO norms for 2021 only. Accordingly, the management has not transferred the excess provision required in accordance with CBO guidelines amounting to RO 2,224 thousands to the "Impairment Reserve".



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

6 c) Available and Booked

31-Mar-2021 Unaudited Consolidated

							(Amounts in RO'000)			
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms	
		RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)	
	Stage 1	1,878,588	24,204	7,984	16,220	1,854,384	1,870,604	-	-	
Standard	Stage 2	228,765	2,345	8,925	(6,580)	226,420	219,840	-	-	
	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		2,107,353	26,549	16,909	9,640	2,080,804	2,090,444	-	-	
a	Stage 1	208,094	2,039	1,048	991	206,055	207,046	-	-	
Special Mention	Stage 2	364,884	11,590	23,022	(11,432)	353,294	341,862	-	-	
Wention	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		572,978	13,629	24,070	(10,441)	559,349	548,908	-	-	
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Substandard	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Stage 3	24,547	10,958	10,881	77	12,889	13,666	-	700	
		24,547	10,958	10,881	77	17,918	13,666	-	700	
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Doubtful	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Stage 3	14,382	6,239	8,648	(2,409)	7,130	5,734	-	1,013	
		14,382	6,239	8,648	(2,409)	7,130	5,734	-	1,013	
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Loss	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Stage 3	88,397	48,182	37,709	10,473	28,077	50,688	-	12,138	
		88,397	48,182	37,709	10,473	28,077	50,688	-	12,138	
Other items not covered under	Stage 1	833,420	-	479	(479)	833,420	832,941	-	-	
CBO circular BM 977 and	Stage 2	206,740	-	215	(215)	206,740	206,525	-	-	
related instructions	Stage 3	635	231	564	(333)	404	71	-	-	
		1,040,795	231	1,260	(1,029)	1,040,565	1,039,536	-	-	
	Stage 1	2,920,102	26,243	9,511	16,732	2,893,859	2,910,591	-	-	
Total	Stage 2	800,390	13,935	32,162	(18,227)	786,455	768,228	-	-	
	Stage 3	127,961	65,610	57,802	7,808	48,500	70,158	-	13,851	
	Total	3,848,453	105,788	99,476	6,312	3,728,814	3,748,977	-	13,851	



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

6 c) Available and Booked (continued)

31-Mar-2021 Unaudited Parent Company

							(A	mounts in RO'	000)
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4) - (5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
	Stage 1	1,257,779	17,082	6,667		1,240,697	1,251,112	-	-
	Stage 2	156,988	1,588	3,136	(1,548)	155,400	153,852	-	-
Standard	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	C	1,414,767	18,670	9,803	8,867	1,396,097	1,404,964	-	-
	Stage 1	206,714	2,025	1,017	1,008	204,689	205,697	-	-
Special	Stage 2	315,798	11,552	18,581	(7,029)	304,246	297,217	-	-
Mention Subtotal	Stage 3	- 522,512	- 13,577	- 19,598	(6,021)	508,935	502,914	-	-
Subtotui		022,012	10,077	1,,,,,,,	(0,021)	200,222			
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Substandard	Stage 3	23,982	10,819	10,667	152	12,479	13,315	-	684
Subtotal		23,982	10,819	10,667	152	12,479	13,315	-	684
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Doubtful	Stage 3	6,259	2,633	3,127	(494)	3,176	3,132	-	450
Subtotal		6,259	2,633	3,127	(494)	3,176	3,132	-	450
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss	Stage 3	71,139	33,890	24,386	9,504	26,418	46,753	-	10,831
Subtotal	0	71,139	33,890	24,386	9,504	26,418	46,753	-	10,831
Other items not	Stage 1	664,663	-	463	(463)	664,663	664,200	-	-
covered under CBO circular BM 977 and related	Stage 2	203,380	-	187	(187)	203,380	203,193	-	-
instructions	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	U U	868,043	-	650	(650)	868,043	867,393	-	-
	Stage 1	2,129,156	19,107	8,147	10,960	2,110,049	2,121,009	-	-
	Stage 2	676,166	13,140	21,904		663,026	654,262	-	-
	Stage 3	101,380	47,342	38,180	9,162	42,073	63,200	-	11,965
Total	Total	2,906,702	79,589	68,231	11,358	2,815,148	2,838,471	-	11,965



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

6 c) Available and Booked (continued)

31-Dec-2020 Audited Consolidated

					Difference		(intounus in Ro	000)
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)- (10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
	Stage 1	1,808,268	23,369	8,858	14,511	1,784,900	1,799,410	-	-
Standard	Stage 2	264,674	2,686	7,748	(5,062)	261,990	256,926	-	-
	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2,072,942	26,055	16,606	9,449	2,046,890	2,056,336	-	-
								-	
G · 1	Stage 1	195,921	1,922	995	927	193,999	194,926	-	-
Special Mention	Stage 2	347,797	11,417	21,461	(10,044)	336,381	326,336	-	-
	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		543,718	13,339	22,456	(9,117)	530,380	521,262	-	-
								-	
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Substandard	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	26,154	6,271	12,155	(5,884)	19,334	13,999	-	550
		26,154	6,271	12,155	(5,884)	19,334	13,999	-	550
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Doubtful	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	13,863	5,846	7,513	(1,667)	7,238	6,350	-	778
		13,863	5,846	7,513	(1,667)	7,238	6,350	-	778
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	82,994	44,188	33,198	10,990	28,410	49,796	-	10,395
		82,994	44,188	33,198	10,990	28,410	49,796	-	10,395
Other items not covered	Stage 1	813,349	-	334	(334)	813,349	813,015	-	-
under CBO circular BM	Stage 2	304,159	-	163	(163)	304,159	303,996	-	-
977 and related instructions	Stage 3	633	229	570	(341)	404	63	-	-
		1,118,141	229	1,067	(838)	1,117,912	1,117,074	-	-
	Stage 1	2,817,538	25,291	10,187	15,104	2,792,248	2,807,351	-	-
T. ()	Stage 2	916,630	14,103	29,372	(15,269)	902,530	887,258	-	-
Total	Stage 3	123,644	56,534	53,436	3,098	55,386	70,208	-	11,723
	Total	3,857,812	95,928	92,995	2,933	3,750,164	3,764,817	-	11,723



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

6 c) Available and Booked (continued)

31-Dec-2020 Audited Parent

							('Amounts in RO'()00)
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Amount as per CBO norms*	Net Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4) - (5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
	Stage 1	1,215,660	16,870	6,205	10,665	1,198,790	1,209,455	-	-
Standard	Stage 2	204,029	2,044	3,053	(1,008)	201,985	200,976	-	-
	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1,419,689	18,914	9,258	9,657	1,400,774	1,410,431	-	-
								-	
G 11	Stage 1	191,647	1,877	964	913	189,771	190,684	-	-
Special Mention	Stage 2	392,572	10,796	16,470	(5,674)	281,777	276,102	-	-
mention	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		484,219	12,673	17,434	(4,761)	471,546	466,786	-	-
								-	
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Substandard	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	24,565	5,978	11,556	(5,579)	18,072	13,008	-	516
		24,565	5,978	11,556	(5,579)	18,072	13,008	-	516
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Doubtful	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	4,500	1,763	1,207	(556)	2,545	3,292	-	192
		4,500	1,763	1,207	(556)	2,545	3,292	-	192
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loss	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	68,086	32,095	22,413	9,682	26,701	45,673	-	9,289
		68,086	32,095	22,413	9,682	26,701	45,673	-	9,289
Other items	Stage 1	647,603	-	300	(300)	647,603	647,302	-	-
not covered under CBO	Stage 2	300,761		125	(125)	300,761	300,636		_
circular BM	Stuge 2	500,701		125	(125)	500,701	500,050		
977 and	Stage 3	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	_
related instructions	Stuge								
		948,364	-	425	(425)	948,364	947,938	-	-
	Stage 1	2,054,910	18,756	7,469	11,277	2,036,164	2,047,441	-	-
TT (1	Stage 2	797,362	12,841	19,648	(6,807)	784,521	777,714	-	-
Total	Stage 3	97,151	39,836	35,176	4,660	47,318	61,973	-	9,997
	Total	2,949,423	71,423	62,293	9,130	2,868,003	2,887,128	-	9,997



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

Restructured loans

31-March-2021 (unaudited) Consolidated

Consonuated	L								RO 000
Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Carrying Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	(8) = (3)	-(5) (9)	(10)
Classified as performing	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	154,987 - 154,987	7,543 7,543	15,412 15,412	(7,869) (7,869)	147,444 - 147,444	139,575 1 39,575	- - -	-
Classified as non- performing	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	30,935 30,935	15,060 15,060	15,260 15,260	(200) (200)	14,213 14,213	15,675 15,675	- - -	1,662 1,662
Total	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 Total	- 154,987 30,935 185,922	7,543 15,060 22,603	15,412 15,260 30,672	(7,869) (200) (8,069)	- 147,444 14,213 161,657	- 139,575 15,675 155,250	-	- 1,662 1,662

Parent

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms (1)	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9 (2)	Gross Carrying Amount (3)	Provision required as per CBO Norms (4)	Provision held as per IFRS 9 (5)	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held (6) = (4)-(5)	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms* (7)=(3)-(4)-(10)	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9 (8) = (3)-(5)	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9) (9)	Reserve interest as per CBO norms (10)
Classified as performing	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	117,781 - 117,781	7,505 7,505	11,552 11,552	(4,047) (4,047)	110,276 	106,229 106,229	- - -	- - -
Classified as non-performing	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3	25,994 25,994	12,755 12,755	- 11,216 11,216	- 1,539 1,539	11,983 11,983	14,778 14,778	- - -	1,256 1,256
Total	Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3 Total	117,781 25,994 143,775	7,505 12,755 20,260	11,552 11,216 22,768	(4,047) 1,539 (2,508)	110,276 11,983 122,259	106,229 14,778 121,007	- - -	1,256 1,256

RO 000



6 Loans, advances and financing activities for customers (continued)

Restructured loans (continued)

31-Dec-2020 (unaudited)

Consolidated

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Carrying Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms (7)=(3)-(4)-	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9 (8) = (3)-	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4) - (5)	(10)	(5)	(9)	(10)
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classified as	Stage 2	149,534	9,526	14,450	(4,924)	140,009	135,084	-	-
performing	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		149,534	9,526	14,450	(4,924)	140,008	135,084	-	-
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classified as	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
non-performing	Stage 3	30,147	9,977	15,128	(5,153)	19,332	15,018	-	839
	-	30,147	9,977	15,128	(5,153)	19,332	15,018	-	839
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	149,534	9,526	14,450	(4,924)	140,008	135,084	-	-
	Stage 3	30,147	9,977	15,128	(5,153)	19,331	15,018	-	839
Total	Total	179,681	19,503	29,578	(10,077)	159,339	150,102	-	839

Parent company

Asset Classification as per CBO Norms	Asset Classification as per IFRS 9	Gross Carrying Amount	Provision required as per CBO Norms	Provision held as per IFRS 9	Difference between CBO provision required and provision held	Net Carrying Amount as per CBO norms* (7)=(3)-(4)-	Net Carrying Amount as per IFRS 9	Interest recognised in P&L as per IFRS 9	Reserve interest as per CBO norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) = (4)-(5)	(10)	(8) = (3)-(5)	(9)	(10)
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classified as	Stage 2	115,638	9,488	11,005	(1,517)	106,150	104,633	-	-
performing	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal		115,638	9,488	11,005	(1,517)	106,150	104,633	-	-
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classified as	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
non-performing	Stage 3	25,206	7,672	11,085	(3,414)	17,072	14,121	-	462
Sub total	-	25,206	7,672	11,085	(3,414)	17,072	14,121	-	462
	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	115,638	9,488	11,005	(1,517)	106,150	104,633	-	-
	Stage 3	25,206	7,672	11,085	(3,414)	17,072	14,121	-	462
Total	Total	140,844	17,160	22,090	(4,931)	123,222	118,754	-	462

RO 000



7 Investment securities

	Consolidated		Parent Co	mpany		
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	
	Carrying	Carrying	Carrying	Carrying	Carrying	
	value	value	value	value	value	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20	
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	
Fair value through profit and loss(FVTPL)						
Quoted investments- Oman						
Banking and investment sector	247	250	247	250	3,556	
	247	250	247	250	3,556	
Quoted investments- Foreign						
Banking and investment sector	168	153	168	153	167	
	168	153	168	153	167	
Total Fair value through profit and loss	415	403	415	403	3,723	
Equity investments measured at FVOCI						
Quoted investments- Oman	1 1 47	1 105	1 1 47	1 105	102	
Banking and investment sector	1,147	1,195	1,147	1,195	193	
Manufacturing sector	1,058	842	1,058	842	798 572	
Service sector	1,473	1,776	1,473	1,776	572	
	3,678	3,813	3,678	3,813	1,563	
Quoted investments- Foreign		174		174		
Banking and investment sector	-	174	-	174	-	
Service sector	57	65	57	65	89	
-	57	239	57	239	89	
Unquoted investments		1.60		1.00		
Banking and investment sector	-	168	-	168	582	
Service sector	570	595	169	169	169	
-	570	763	169	337	751	
Debt investments measured at FVOCI						
Government Sukuk	41,087	37,883	-	-	-	
Banking and investment sector	3,486	4,346	-	-	-	
-	44,573	42,229	-	-	-	
Total FVOCI	48,878	47,044	3,904	4,389	2,403	
Amortized Cost						
Quoted investments- Oman						
Government Development Bonds (GDBs)	165,176	162,589	165,176	162,589	153,156	
Government Sukuk	18,095	21,266			3,171	
Treasury bills	14,997		14,997	-		
Service sector	13,239	9,386	13,239	9,386	10,897	
Total Amortized Cost	211,507	193,241	193,412	171,975	167,224	
	<u> </u>	175,271		111,715	107,227	
Total Gross financial investments	260,800	240,688	197,731	176,767	173,350	
Less: allowance for impairment	(522)	(470)	(112)	(67)	(67)	
Total financial investments	260,278	240,218	197,619	176,700	173,283	
=	,	,210		,, 00	,200	



7 Investment securities (continued)

The following table contains their levels in the fair value hierarchy as of 31 March 2021.

Consolidated Unaudited			
31-Mar-21	Level 1	Level 3	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Investment measured at FVTPL			
Quoted investments	415	-	415
Investment measured at FVOCI			
Quoted investments	3,735	-	3,735
Unquoted investments	-	570	570
Debt investments measured at FVOCI			
Quoted investments	44,573	-	44,573
Investment measured at amortised cost			
Quoted investments	211,507		211,507
Total gross financial investments	260,230	570	260,800
Less: allowance for impairment	(522)	-	(522)
Total financial investments	259,708	570	260,278
Consolidated			
Audited			
31-Dec-20	Level 1	Level 3	Tota
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Investment measured at FVTPL			
Quoted investments	403	-	40.
Investment measured at FVOCI			
Quoted investments	4,052	-	4,052
Unquoted investments	-	763	76.
Debt investments measured at FVOCI			
Quoted investments	42,229	-	42,229
Investment measured at amortised cost			
Quoted investments	193,242		193,242
Total gross financial investments	239,925	763	240,688
Less: allowance for impairment	(470)	-	(470
Total financial investments	239,455	763	240,218
Parent Company			
Unaudited	Level 1	Level 3	Tota
31-Mar-21	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Investment measured at FVTPL			
Quoted investments	415	-	415
Investment measured at FVOCI			
Quoted investments	3,735	-	3,735
Unquoted investments	-	169	169
Investment measured at amortised cost			
Quoted investments	193,412	-	193,412
Total gross financial investments	197,562	169	197,731
Less: allowance for impairment	(112)	-	(112
Total financial investments	197,450	169	197,619



7 Investment securities (continued)

Parent Company			
Audited	Level 1	Level 3	Total
31-Dec-20	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Investment measured at FVTPL			
Quoted investments	403	-	403
Investment measured at FVOCI			
Quoted investments	4,052	-	4,052
Unquoted investments	-	337	337
Investment measured at amortised cost			
Quoted investments	171,975	-	171,975
Unquoted investments			
Total gross financial investments	176,430	337	176,767
Less: allowance for impairment	(67)	-	(67)
Total financial investments	176,363	337	176,700
Parent Company			
Unaudited			
31-Mar-20	Level 1	Level 3	Level 3
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Investment measured at FVTPL			
Quoted investments	3,723	-	3,723
Investment measured at FVOCI			
Quoted investments	1,652	-	1,652
Unquoted investments	-	751	751
Investment measured at amortised cost			
Quoted investments	167,224	-	167,224
Total gross financial investments	172,599	751	173,350
Less: allowance for impairment	(67)	-	(67)
Total financial investments	172,532	751	173,283
			· · · · ·

8 Investment in subsidiary

The Bank has investment in a following subsidiary.

Name of Subsidiary	Country of	Amount	% holding
	Incorporation	RO'000	31-Mar-2021
Alizz Islamic Bank SAOC	Sultanate of Oman	107,144	100%

The key balance sheet and income statement items of the subsidiary are as follows:

Statement of financial position items	31-Mar-2021 Unaudited RO'000	31-Dec-2020 Audited RO'000
Total Assets	898,542	866,249
Total Liabilities	796,585	765,620
Share Capital	139,500	139,500



8 Investment in subsidiary (continued)

	From 1 January
Income statement items	to 31 March 2021
	Unaudited
	RO'000
Operating income	6,084
Total expenses	4,783
Profit after tax	1,301

9 Goodwill

Goodwill arising from the business combination has been recognised as follows:

Consideration transferred Net assets provisionally recognised at the date of acquisition	RO'000 68,886 62,381
Goodwill arising on acquisition	6,505

The goodwill was recognized as a result of acquisition of Alizz Islamic Bank SAOC. At the reporting date, the Bank has tested the goodwill for impairment in accordance with IAS 36 "*Impairment of Assets*" and has not accounted for any impairment losses at 31 March 2021 since the estimated recoverable amount of the related business to which the provisional goodwill relates to exceed its carrying value.

During 2020, the acquisiton accounting has been made on provisional basis based on net assets of the AIB on date of acquisition as the purchase price allocation exercise to determine the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed is ongoing. The accounting for the acquisition will be revised on completion of purchase price allocation within a period of 12 months from the date of acquisition as allowed under IFRS 3 *"Business Combinations"*.

The difference between consideration transferred and net assets acquired of RO 6,505 thousand has been recorded as provisional Goodwill which is subject to changes on completion of PPA exercise.



10 Property and equipment

Consolidated	Land and buildings RO'000	Computer equipment RO'000	Equipment, furniture & fixtures RO'000	Motor vehicles RO'000	Capital work in progress RO '000	Right of use RO '000	Total RO'000
31-Mar-21	NO 000	KC 000			RO 000	KC 000	KO 000
Cost At 1 January 2021 Additions Transfers	25,785	26,348 28 6	17,262 40 -	319	9,302 1,774 (269)	9,349 2,233	88,365 4,075
At 31 March 2021	26,048	26,382	17,302	319	10,807	11,582	92,440
Depreciation At 1 January 2021 Charge for the period At 31 March 2021	4,578 198 4,776	19,869 585 	13,397 408 13,805	286 4 		3,630 616 4,246	41,760 1,811 43,571
Net book value At 31 March 2021 (Unaudited)	21,272	5,928	3,497	29	10,807	7,336	48,869
At 31 December 2020 (audited)	21,207	6,479	3,865	33	9,302	5,719	46,605
Parent Company 31-Mar-21	Land and buildings RO'000	Computer equipment RO'000	Equipment, furniture & fixtures RO'000	Motor vehicles RO'000	Capital work in progress RO '000	Right of use RO 000	Total RO'000
	buildings	equipment	furniture & fixtures	vehicles	work in progress	use	
31-Mar-21 Cost At 1 January 2021 Additions	buildings RO'000 25,785	equipment RO'000 18,468 27	furniture & fixtures RO'000 12,360	vehicles RO'000	work in progress RO '000 9,258 1,749	use RO 000 8,609	RO'000 74,799
31-Mar-21 Cost At 1 January 2021 Additions Transfers	buildings RO'000 25,785 	equipment RO'000 18,468 27 6	furniture & fixtures RO'000 12,360 13	vehicles RO'000 319 -	work in progress RO '000 9,258 1,749 (269)	use RO 000 8,609 2,233	RO'000 74,799 4,022
31-Mar-21 Cost At 1 January 2021 Additions Transfers At 31 March 2021 Depreciation At 1 January 2021	buildings RO'000 25,785 263 26,048 4,578	equipment RO'000 18,468 27 6 18,501 14,288	furniture & fixtures RO'000 12,360 13 12,373 9,724	vehicles RO'000 319 - - - 319 286	work in progress RO '000 9,258 1,749 (269)	use RO 000 8,609 2,233 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	RO'000 74,799 4,022 - 78,821 32,320
 31-Mar-21 Cost At 1 January 2021 Additions Transfers At 31 March 2021 Depreciation At 1 January 2021 Charge for the period 	buildings RO'000 25,785 263 26,048 4,578 198	equipment RO'000 18,468 27 6 18,501 14,288 425	furniture & fixtures RO'000 12,360 13 12,373 9,724 302	vehicles RO'000 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	work in progress RO '000 9,258 1,749 (269)	use RO 000 8,609 2,233 	RO'000 74,799 4,022 78,821 32,320 1,451
31-Mar-21 Cost At 1 January 2021 Additions Transfers At 31 March 2021 Depreciation At 1 January 2021 Charge for the period At 31 March 2021 Net book value At 31 March 2021	buildings RO'000 25,785 263 26,048 4,578 198 4,776	equipment RO'000 18,468 27 6 18,501 14,288 425 14,713	furniture & fixtures RO'000 12,360 13 	vehicles RO'000 319 - - 319 286 4 290	work in progress RO '000 9,258 1,749 (269) 10,738	use RO 000 8,609 2,233 	RO'000 74,799 4,022 78,821 32,320 1,451 33,771



11 Other assets

	Consol	idated	Parent Co		
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000	RO 000
Customers' indebtedness against acceptances	14,219	13,159	14,219	13,159	21,680
Fees receivable	2,173	1,691	2,173	1,691	1,941
Interest receivable	43,983	36,277	24,845	22,376	23,777
Prepayments	2,685	2,549	2,539	2,203	3,632
Positive fair value of derivatives	497	1,088	497	1,088	681
Deferred tax asset	2,718	2,459	-	-	-
Others	10,938	12,257	5,150	8,711	4,631
	77,213	69,480	49,423	49,228	56,342

12 Due to banks

	Consolidated		Parent Co		
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Current accounts	6,996	4,923	6,996	4,923	12,653
Placements	5,651	9,498	5,651	5,648	34,900
Repurchase agreements	-	-	-	-	40,000
					<u> </u>
	12,647	14,421	12,647	10,571	87,553

13 Deposits from customers

	Consolidated		Parent C		
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Term deposits	1,301,750	1,256,283	927,533	927,000	919,919
Demand and call accounts	888,676	958,585	681,605	745,291	781,307
Saving accounts	555,397	540,442	362,591	358,471	325,970
	2,745,823	2,755,310	1,971,729	2,030,762	2,027,196



14 Other liabilities

	Consolidated		Parent C		
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Liabilities against acceptances	14,219	13,159	14,219	13,159	21,680
Interest payable	33,174	30,269	23,812	22,519	28,320
Accrued expenses and other payables	20,778	13,931	9,837	8,829	10,410
Cheques and trade settlement payable	5,168	7,174	3,283	3,920	1,718
Staff terminal benefits	840	1,131	840	873	914
Interest and commission received in					
advance	2,231	2,143	2,231	2,143	2,684
Negative fair value of derivatives	278	445	278	445	356
Deferred tax liability	-	-	149	408	-
Lease liability	7,416	5,976	7,113	5,401	6,457
	84,104	74,228	61,762	57,697	72,539

15 Subordinated debt

In order to enhance the capital adequacy and to meet the funding requirements, the Bank has raised capital in the form of subordinated loans.

	Consolidated		Parent Company		
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Subordinated loans	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000

The Bank obtained subordinated loans of RO 20 Million, which comply with Basel III requirements for tier-2 capital, for a tenor of five years and six months in November 2015. The loans carry a fixed rate of 5.5 per cent per annum, payable semi-annually with the principal payable on maturity.

16 Share capital

The authorized capital of the Bank is RO 200,000,000 (31 December 2020: RO 200,000,000). The issued, subscribed and fully paid up share capital is comprising of 1,669,410,000 equity shares of 100 baisa each (31 December 2020: 1,669,410,000).

The following shareholders of the Bank own 10% or more of the Bank's share capital:

31 March 2021

	Shareholding %	Number of shares	RO 000
Arab Bank Plc	49.00%	818,010,900	81,801
Oman International Development & Investment Co. SAOG	31.64%	528,189,100	52,819
Various parties, including Trusts	19.36%	323,210,000	32,321
-	100.00%	1,669,410,000	166,941
31 December 2020			
	Shareholding %	Number of shares	RO 000
Arab Bank PLC	49.00%	818,010,900	81,801
Oman International Development & Investment Co. SAOG	31.64%	528,189,100	52,819
Various parties, including Trusts	19.36%	323,210,000	32,321
	100.00%	1,669,410,000	166,941



16 Share capital (continued)

31 March 2020

Arab Bank Plc	Shareholding % 49.00%	Number of shares 659,640,000	RO 000 65,964
Oman International Development & Investment Co. SAOG	50.99%	686,430,000	68,643
Oman Real Estate Investment Services SAOC	0.01%	130,000	13
	100.00%	1,346,200,000	134,620

17 Share premium

The Bank has issued shares on premium for acquisition of AIB. Below is the summary of the reported share premium in the statement of financial position and statement of changes in equity:

Premium per shares (RO) – A	0.113
Issue of shares to shareholders of AIB (323,210,000) – B	32,321
Share premium (A x B) (RO thousands)	36,565

18 Legal reserve

In accordance with Article 132 of the Commercial Companies Law, annual appropriations of 10% of net profit are made to the legal reserve until the accumulated balance of the reserve is equal to one-third of the Bank's paid up share capital. This reserve is not available for distribution.

19 General reserve

The Bank has established a policy to set aside a portion of the profit each year to the 'General reserve' in order to meet any unforeseen contingencies. No transfers were made from / to general reserve during the period 2021 and 2020.

20 Subordinated debt reserve

The subordinated debt reserve has been created by a transfer of 20% of the subordinated loans out of the profit after tax for the year. The Central Bank of Oman requires that a reserve be set aside annually for the subordinated loans which are due to mature within five years (refer note 15). The reserve is available for transfer back to retained earnings upon maturity of the subordinated debt.



21 Special reserves

During 2015, the Bank sold its old head office premises at Ruwi. Following its move to the new premises at Al Ghoubra, the profit on sale of the premises of RO 2.4 million has been set aside as a special reserve, which requires prior approval of the Central Bank of Oman for any distribution.

The Central Bank of Oman via circular BSD/CB/FLC/2018/15 dispensed with the specific provision / special reserve requirements of 15 per cent applicable to restructured accounts other than non-performing loans. The circular further states that the existing balance of reserves required under circulars namely BSD/2016/BKUP/Banks-FLCs/447 and BSD/2017/BKUP/Banks-FLCs/467, would continue until such loans are upgraded. Accordingly, the Bank has not transferred any amount in 2021 and 2020 from retained earnings to special reserve. The existing amount of RO 1.4 million (31 December 2020: RO 1.4 million) is included in the special reserve.

22 Perpetual Tier 1 Capital Bonds

- a) On 29 December 2016, the Bank issued unsecured perpetual Tier 1 bonds of RO 30 million (30,000,000 units of RO 1 each through private placement). The bonds are listed on the Muscat Securities Market and are transferable through trading. The bonds carry a fixed coupon rate of 7.75 per cent per annum payable semi-annually in arrears and treated as deduction from equity for capital adequacy. Interest is non-cumulative and payable at Bank's discretion. The bonds form part of Tier 1 Capital of the Bank and comply with Basel-III and Central Bank of Oman regulation.
- b) Additionally, on 17 October 2018, the Bank issued another series of unsecured perpetual Tier 1 bonds of RO 42.5 million (42,553,000 units of RO 1 each through private placement). The bonds carry a fixed coupon rate of 7.5 per cent per annum payable semi-annually in arrears and treated as deduction from equity for capital adequacy. Interest is non-cumulative and payable at Bank's discretion. The bonds are in pari-passu with earlier issue.

The Tier 1 bonds constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of the Bank and are classified as equity in accordance with IAS 32: Financial Instruments – Classification. The Tier 1 bonds do not have a fixed or final maturity date and are redeemable by the Bank at its sole discretion. The Bond under note (a) has First Call Date on 29 January 2022 and bond under note (b) has First Call date on 17 October 2023 or on any interest payment date thereafter subject to the prior consent of the regulatory authority.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

23 Interest income

	Consolidated Unaudited 31-Mar-21 RO'000	Parent Company Unaudited 31-Mar-21 RO'000	Unaudited 31-Mar-20 RO'000
Loans and advances	27,029	27,029	27,528
Oman Government Development Bonds and Sukuk Treasury bills	2,340 8	2,340 8	2,092
Placements with banks	105	105	511
	29,482	29,482	30,131
24 Interest expense			
Time deposits	10,122	10,122	8,579
Subordinated debt	271	271	274
Call accounts	1,657	1,657	1,195
Bank borrowings	522 753	522 753	317 534
Savings accounts Interest cost on lease liabilities	755 75	755	534 78
Others	144	148	11
	13,544	13,544	10,988
25 Net income from Islamic financing			
Income from Islamic financing	10,398	-	2,151
Income from Government Sukuk	759	-	-
Profit paid to participatory deposits	(6,146)	-	(1,214)
Net income from Islamic activities	5,011	-	937
26 Net fee and commission income			
Fee and commission income Fee and commission expense	5,088 (342)	4,091 (329)	3,401 (634)
т	(0.12)		
	4,746	3,762	2,767



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

27 Net income from investment securities

	Consolidated Unaudited 31-Mar-21 RO'000	Parent Company Unaudited 31-Mar-21 RO'000	Unaudited 31-Mar-20 RO'000
Fair value changes	11	11	(26)
Dividend income	18	18	52
	29	29	26
28 Other operating income			
Exchange income Other income	937 57	861 44	1,652 14
	994	905	1,666
29 Operating expenses			
Staff costs	10,072	7,272	7,961
Other operating expenses	4,879	3,761	4,038
Depreciation	1,811	1,451	1,561
Directors' remuneration	78	78	33
	16,840	12,562	13,593
30 Cash and cash aquivalents			

30 Cash and cash equivalents

	Consolida	ated	Parent Co	mpany	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Cash and balances with the CBO					
(note 4)	205,464	220,975	120,574	173,652	125,627
Due from banks (note 5)	51,630	59,782	48,518	57,995	130,140
Less: due to banks (note 12)	(12,647)	(14,421)	(12,647)	(10,571)	(70,553)
Restricted deposits included under					
balances with the CBO	(1,025)	(1,025)	(500)	(500)	(500)
	243,422	265,311	155,945	220,576	184,714



31 Asset liability gap

The Bank's maturity position of assets and liabilities is given below:

31-Mar-21 Consolidated Unaudited		Equity,		
		ubordinated funds	_	
Maturities	Assets	and liabilities	Gap	Cumultive Gap
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
0 - 3 month	848,049	473,729	374,320	374,320
3 - 12 month	297,842	677,150	(379,308)	(4,988)
1-5 years	904,655	978,424	(73,769)	(78,757)
More than 5 years	1,251,321	737,844	513,477	434,720
Total	3,301,867	2,867,147	434,720	
31-Mar-21 Parent Company Unaudited				
0 - 3 month	643,310	400,299	243,011	243,011
3 - 12 month	153,331	455,079	(301,748)	(58,737)
1-5 years	618,644	629,842	(11,198)	(69,936)
More than 5 years	1,088,828	585,491	503,337	433,402
Total	2,504,113	2,070,711	433,402	
31-Dec-20 Consolidated Audited				
0 - 3 month	862,431	443,818	418,613	418,613
3 - 12 month	310,564	782,141	(471,577)	(52,964)
1-5 years	887,349	872,189	15,160	(37,804)
More than 5 years	1,239,699	770,318	469,381	431,577
Total	3,300,043	2,868,466	431,577	
31-Dec-20 Parent Audited				
0 - 3 month	689,523	358,741	330,782	330,782
3 - 12 month	186,981	574,174	(387,193)	(56,411)
1-5 years	593,417	564,415	29,002	(27,409)
More than 5 years	1,085,202	626,207	458,995	431,586
Total	2,555,123	2,123,537	431,586	
31-Mar-20 Unaudited				
0 - 3 month	695,442	510,436	185,006	185,006
3 - 12 month	221,398	572,458	(351,060)	(166,054)
1-5 years	550,037	489,669	60,368	(105,686)
More than 5 years	1,102,613	637,455	465,158	359,472
Total	2,569,490	2,210,018	359,472	



32 Related party transactions

Management service agreement with a shareholder

The Bank has a management agreement with Arab Bank Plc Jordan, a shareholder. During the period ended 31 March 2021, the management fees in accordance with the agreement amounted to RO 607 (2020: RO 1,697).

Other related parties transactions

In the ordinary course of business, the Bank conducts transactions with certain of its Directors and / or shareholders and companies over which they are able to exert significant influence on mutually agreed terms with the approval of Board of Directors. The aggregate amounts of balances with such related parties are as follows:

Consolidated	31-Mar-21		
Unaudited	Major		
	shareholders	Others	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Loans and advances	29,744	96,576	126,320
Customers' deposits	15,060	46,308	61,368
Due from banks	13,617		13,617
Due to banks	7,090	-	7,090
Stand by line of credit	38,500	-	38,500
Letters of credit, guarantees and acceptances	94,983	1,313	96,296
Parent Company	31-	Mar-21	
Unaudited	Major		
	shareholders	Others	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Loans and advances	29,744	85,376	115,120
Customers' deposits	15,060	46,135	61,195
Due from banks	13,617	-	13,617
Due to banks	7,090	-	7,090
Stand by line of credit	38,500	-	38,500
Letters of credit, guarantees and acceptances	94,983	1,313	96,296
Consolidated	31	-Dec-20	
Audited	Major	-Dee-20	
Audited	shareholders	Others	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
	KO 000	KO 000	KO 000
Loans and advances	24,014	95,602	119,616
Customers' deposits	31,429	34,739	66,168
Due from banks	3,560	-	3,560
Due to banks	7,039	20,000	27,039
Stand by line of credit	38,500	-	38,500
Letters of credit, guarantees and acceptances	95,890	1,455	97,345



32 Related party transactions (continued)

Other related parties transactions (continued)

Parent Company		31-Dec	-20	
Audited		Major		
	Subsidiary	shareholders	Others	Total
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Loans and advances	452	24,014	83,344	107,810
Customers' deposits	88	31,429	33,654	65,171
Due from banks	20,000	3,560	-	23,560
Due to banks	-	7,039	-	7,039
Stand by line of credit	-	38,500	-	38,500
Letters of credit, guarantees and acceptances	-	95,890	1,455	97,345
Parent Company		31-Ma	ar-20	
Unaudited		Major		
		shareholders	Others	Total
		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Loans and advances		-	71,116	71,116
Customers' deposits		28,416	38,028	66,444
Due from banks		36,397	-	36,397
Due to banks		6,487	-	6,487
Stand by line of credit		38,500	-	38,500
Letters of credit, guarantees and acceptances		141,852	8,985	150,837

The statement of comprehensive income includes the following amounts in relation to the transactions with related parties:

	31-Mar-21				
Consolidated Unaudited	Major shareholders RO'000	Others RO'000	Total RO'000		
Interest and commission income Interest expense	301 188	1,253 271	1,554 459		
	31-1	Mar-21			
Parent Company Unaudited	Major shareholders RO'000	Others RO'000	Total RO'000		
Interest and commission income Interest expense	301 188	1,068 271	1,369 459		
	31-Ma	nr-20			
Parent Company Unaudited	Major shareholders RO'000	Others RO'000	Total RO'000		
Interest and commission income Interest expense	32 116	818 200	850 316		



32 Related party transactions (continued)

Senior management compensation

The Directors' remuneration is set out in Note 29. The remuneration of other members of key management during the period was as follows:

	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Salaries and other short-term benefits	596	371	318
End of service benefits	3	1	8
	599	372	326

33 Contingent liabilities and commitments

(a) Letter of credit and guarantees

The Bank is a party to financial instrument with off-balance sheet credit risk in the normal course of business to meet the financing needs of its customers. These financial instruments include standby letters of credit, financial guarantees to third parties, commitments to extend credit and others. The Bank's exposure to credit loss in the event of non-performance by the other party to such financial instruments is represented by the contract value or the notional amount of the instrument. However, generally the credit risk on these transactions is lower than the contract value or the notional amount.

The risk involved is essentially the same as the credit risk involved in extending loan facilities and therefore these transactions are subject to the same credit organisation, portfolio maintenance and collateral requirements for customers applying for loans and advances.

The outstanding contract value or the notional amounts of these instruments at 31 March 2021 were as follows:

	Consolida	ated	Pare		
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Letters of credit	125,325	77,600	74,284	73,635	224,166
Guarantees	338,521	393,078	312,976	329,057	559,055
	463,846	470,678	387,260	402,692	783,221

Letters of credit and guarantees amounting to [Parent (RO 187,461 thousand (31 December 2020: RO 193,971 thousand; 31 March 2020: RO 444,330 thousand) were counter guaranteed by other banks. As of reporting date, the subsidiary has no material letters of credit and guarantees that were counter guaranteed by other banks.



33 Contingencies and commitments (continued)

(a) Letter of credit and guarantees (continued)

The allowances for credit losses for commitments and financial guarantees is included under note 6.

As at 31 March 2021, the unutilised commitment of facilities of RO 436,255 thousand; 31 December 2020: 473,172 thousand (Consolidated), [Parent (31 March 2021: RO 404,699 thousand; 31 December 2020: 438,465 thousand; 31 March 2020: RO 534,361 thousand)].

As at 31 March 2021, contingent liabilities include RO 4,440 thousand; 31 December 2020: RO 4,619 thousand (Consolidated), Parent (31 March 2021: RO 4,206 thousand; 31 December 2020: 4,246 thousand; 31 March 2020: RO 6,370 thousand)] relating to non-performing loans.

(b) Forward foreign exchange contracts

At the reporting date, there were outstanding forward foreign exchange contracts, all maturing within one year, entered into on behalf of customers for the sale and purchase of foreign currencies. These financial instruments have been recognised at prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Also, the Bank has entered into IRS (Interest Rate Swaps) on behalf of its clients and has fully covered the position on back-to-back basis, leaving no open position on the Bank's books. An IRS is an agreement between two counterparties to exchange a stream of fixed interest payments for floating (variable) interest payments on a specified notional amount. A floating rate borrower can fix his floating liabilities payment by entering into —payer swap, in which he pays the fixed rate. the Bank is not exposed to entire notional amount of IRS, rather, its risk is limited only to the amount of differential interest payment which the client may not honor at the time of settlement.

These fair values and the notional contracted amounts related to the Parent Company are summarised below. As of reporting date, Subsidiary has no derivative instruments.

	Consolida	ited	Pare		
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Sales	(88,025)	(90,045)	(88,025)	(90,045)	(110,342)
Purchases	88,261	90,456	88,261	90,456	110,200
Interest Rate Swap	8,090	8,653	8,090	8,653	10,497
	8,326	9,064	8,326	9,064	10,355



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 31 MARCH 2021 (UNAUDITED)

34 Basic Earnings per share / Net assets value per share

a) Basic and diluted earnings per share

	Consolidated	nsolidated Parent Company	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Profit for the period (RO'000) Less: Interest distribution of Perpetual Tier 1 capital bonds (RO'000)	3,323	2,022	5,658
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Bank Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period	3,323 1,669,410,000	2,022 1,669,410,000	5,658 1,346,200,000
Basic earnings per share (RO)	0.002	0.001	0.004

The basic earnings per share is the profit for the period divided by the weighted average number of shares outstanding. No figure for diluted earnings per share has been presented, as the Bank has not issued any instruments, which would have an impact on earnings per share when exercised.

b) Net assets value per share

	Consolid	lated	Parent Co	mpany		
	Unaudited 31-Mar-21	Audited 31-Dec-20	Unaudited 31-Mar-21	Audited 31-Dec-20	Unaudited 31-Mar-20	
Total equity attributable to ordinary shareholders (RO'000)	362,167	359,024	360,849	359,033	286,919	
Number of Shares (in thousands)	1,669,410	1,669,410	1,669,410	1,669,410	1,346,200	
Net assets per share (RO)	0.217	0.215	0.216	0.215	0.213	



35 Capital adequacy

The principal objective of the Central Bank of Oman's (CBO) capital adequacy requirement is to ensure that an adequate level of capital is maintained to withstand any losses which may result from the risks in a bank's balance sheet, in particular credit risk. CBO's risk based capital adequacy framework is consistent with the international standards of the Bank of International Settlement (BIS).

CBO requires the registered banks in the Sultanate of Oman to maintain minimum capital adequacy of 11 per cent based on letter BSD/2018/1 dated 20 March 2018. Additionally, the CAR threshold requires a capital conservation buffer (CCB) of 2.5 per cent annually in addition to a 1 per cent of prompt corrective action. However the circular BSD/CB/2020/001 dated 18 March 2020, relaxed the CCB requirements to 1.25 per cent and accordingly the minimum capital adequacy requirement has been reduced respectively.

The ratio calculated in accordance with the CBO and BIS capital adequacy guidelines is as follows:

	Consolidated		Parent Co	ompany	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-20
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Capital					
Common Equity Tier 1 (CET 1)	336,995	336,995	241,265	241,265	270,283
Additional Tier 1	72,553	72,553	72,553	72,553	72,553
Total Tier 1	409,548	409,548	313,818	313,818	342,836
Tier 2	25,234	25,234	18,078	18,078	21,206
Total capital base	434,782	434,782	331,896	331,896	364,042
Risk weighted assets					
Credit risk	2,609,073	2,600,029	2,006,623	1,997,015	2,240,301
Market risk	41,451	18,200	13,263	13,075	20,750
Operational risk	206,510	201,908	165,275	165,275	161,463
Total risk weighted assets	2,857,034	2,820,137	2,185,161	2,175,365	2,422,514
Capital adequacy ratio %	15.22%	15.42%	15.19%	15.26%	15.03%
CET 1 ratio	11.80%	11.95%	11.04%	11.09%	11.16%
Tier 1 Capital ratio	14.33%	14.52%	14.36%	14.43%	14.15%



36 Segmental information

The Bank mainly operates in only one geographical location, the Sultanate of Oman. The Bank has however earned interest income and incurred interest expenses on account of money market placements and borrowings with banks outside the Sultanate of Oman as of 31 March 2021.

For management purposes, the conventional operations of the Bank is organised into four operating segments based on products and services. The Islamic banking services are offered through Alizz Islamic Bank. The operating segments are as follows:

Retail banking	Individual personal loan, overdraft, credit card and funds transfer facilities.
Corporate banking	Loans and other credit facilities for corporate and institutional customers.
Treasury	Bonds, placements, bank borrowings, foreign exchange.
Others	Other central functions and Head office.
Islamic Banking	Sharia' compliant Islamic banking products and services including Ijarah, Murabaha, Mudarbah and Diminishing Musharakah.

Management monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss which in certain respects is measured differently from operating profit or loss in the financial statements. The costs incurred by the central functions are managed on a group basis and are not allocated to operating segments.

Cash and balances with Central Bank of Oman, Certificate of Deposits, due from banks, property and equipment and other assets are unallocated assets. No revenue from transactions with a single external customer or counterparty amounted to 10% or more of the Bank's total revenue in 2021 or 2020.

Retail banking RO'000	Corporate banking RO'000	Treasury RO'000	Others RO'000	Islamic Banking RO'000	Total RO'000
7,147	6,072	2,333	386	-	15,938
-	-	-	-	5011	4,252
2,221	2,005	470	-	1,073	6,528
9,368	8,077	2,803	386	6,084	26,718
(6,924)	(4,816)	(822)	-	(4,278)	(16,840)
(725)	(4,991)	(45)	-	(505)	(6,266)
-	-	-	(289)	-	(289)
1,719	(1,730)	1,936	97	1,301	3,323
717,656	1,218,129	366,711	100,978	898,393	3,301,867
769,383	1,202,346	32,647	66,335	796,436	2,867,147
(13,435)	(66,541)	(220)		(33,131)	(113,327)
	banking RO'000 7,147 - 2,221 9,368 (6,924) (725) - 1,719 717,656 769,383	banking RO'000 banking RO'000 7,147 6,072	banking RO'000 banking RO'000 Ireasury RO'000 7,147 6,072 2,333 - - - 2,221 2,005 470 9,368 8,077 2,803 (6,924) (4,816) (822) (725) (4,991) (45) - - - 1,719 (1,730) 1,936 717,656 1,218,129 366,711 769,383 1,202,346 32,647	banking RO'000banking RO'000Ireasury RO'000Others RO'0007,1476,0722,3333862,2212,005470-9,3688,0772,803386(6,924)(4,816)(822)-(725)(4,991)(45)(289)1,719(1,730)1,93697717,6561,218,129366,711100,978769,3831,202,34632,64766,335	banking RO'000banking RO'000Ireasury RO'000Others RO'000Banking RO'0007,1476,0722,33338650112,2212,005470-1,0739,3688,0772,8033866,084(6,924)(4,816)(822)-(4,278)(725)(4,991)(45)-(505)(289)-1,719(1,730)1,936971,301717,6561,218,129366,711100,978898,393769,3831,202,34632,64766,335796,436



36 Segmental information (continued)

Parent Company	Retail banking	C	Corporate banking	Treasury	Others	Total
31-Mar-21	RO'000		RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Net interest income Net income from Islamic financing Other operating income	7,147 - 2,221		6,072 - 2,005	2,333	386	15,938 - 4,696
		-				
Total operating income	9,368	-	8,077	2,803	386	20,634
Operating expenses (incl. depreciation)	(6,924)		(4,816)	(822)	-	(12,562)
Net impairment losses on financial assets	(725)		(4,991)	(45)	-	(5,761)
Tax expenses	-		-	-	(289)	(289)
Profit / (loss) for the period	1,719	-	(1,730)	1,936	97	2,022
Assets	717,656		1,218,129	473,855	94,473	2,504,113
Liabilities	769,383	-	1,202,346	32,647	66,335	2,070,711
Allowance for impairment	(13,435)	=	(66,541)	(220)	-	(80,196)
Parent Company	Retail banking	Corporate banking	Treasury	Others	Islamic banking	Total
31-Mar-20	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000	RO'000
Net interest income Net income from Islamic	7,607	7,889	2,190	1,457	-	19,143
financing		-	-	-	937	937
Other operating income	1,544	2,047	820	48	-	4,459
Total operating income	9,151	9,936	3,010	1,504	937	24,539
Operating expenses (incl. depreciation) Net impairment losses on	(7,552)	(4,748)	(771)	(43)	(479)	(13,593)
financial assets Tax expenses	(374)	(3,440)	-	(1,351)	(123)	(3,937) (1,351)
Profit / (loss) for the period	1,226	1,749	2,239	109	335	5,658
Assets	722,465	1,156,936	412,093	103,708	174,288	2,569,490

37 Comparative figures

Allowance for impairment

Liabilities

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified in order to confirm the presentation for the current period. Such reclassification do not affect previously reported net profit or shareholders' equity.

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1,185,242

(44,953)

706,188

(9,156)

204,234

(354)

(41, 184)

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-

155,538

(3, 217)

2,210,018

(57,680)